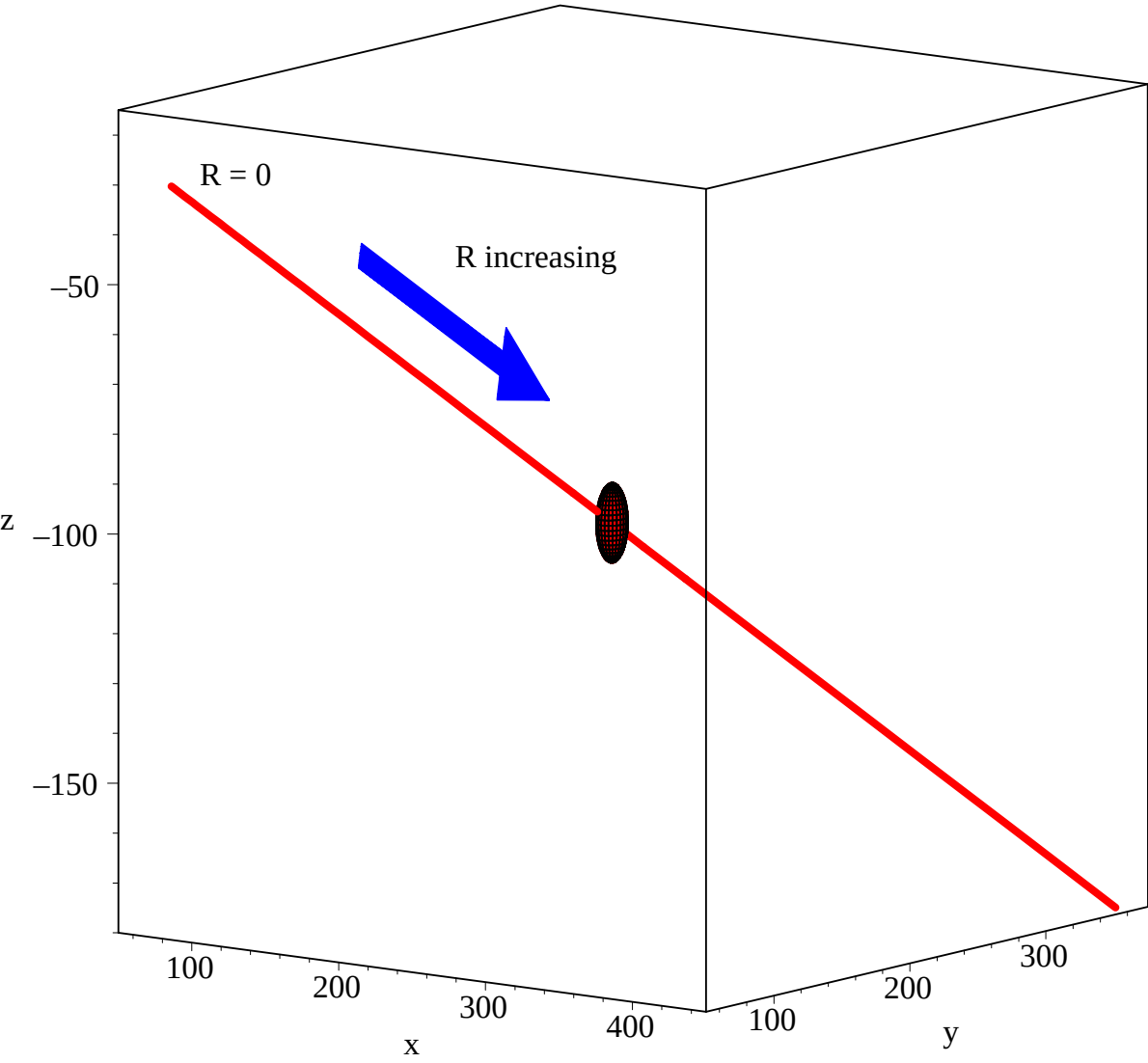
R = 0
R increasing
–50
–100
–150
z
100
200
300
400
x
100
200
300
y