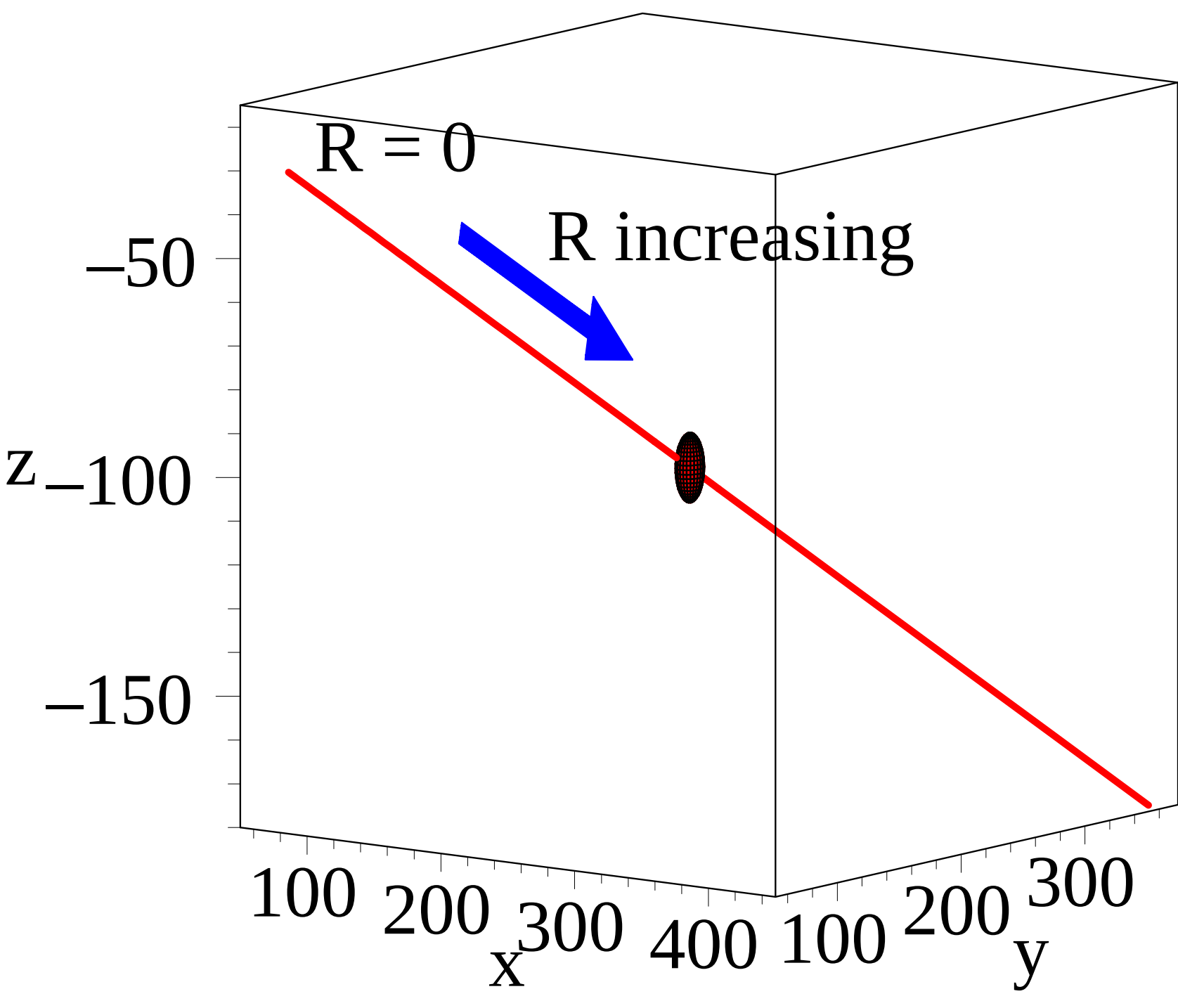
R = 0
R increasing
−50
z
−100
−150
100
200
300
400
x
100
200
300
y